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9 *Attorneys for Plaintiff T.G.P.*

10 **IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**
11 **FOR THE DISTRICT OF GUAM**

12 T.G.P.,

13 Plaintiff,

14 v.

15 ROMAN CATHOLIC ARCHBISHOP OF
16 AGANA, a Corporation sole; BOY SCOUTS
17 OF AMERICA, a congressionally chartered
18 corporation, authorized to do business in
19 Guam; BOY SCOUTS OF AMERICA
20 ALOHA COUNCIL CHAMORRO
21 DISTRICT; LOUIS BROUILLARD, an
22 individual; CAPUCHIN FRANCISCANS;
23 CAPUCHIN FRANCISCANS PROVINCE
24 OF ST. MARY; DOE ENTITIES 1-5; and
25 DOE-INDIVIDUALS 6-50, inclusive,

26 Defendants.

CIVIL ACTION NO. _____

COMPLAINT

JURY TRIAL DEMANDED

19 Plaintiff T.G.P. ("T.G.P.") files this Complaint ("the Complaint") for damages based on prior sexual
20 abuse against Defendants Archbishop of Agana, a corporation sole, Boy Scouts of America, a
21 congressionally chartered corporation, authorized to do business on Guam, the Boy Scouts of America Aloha
22 Council Chamorro District, Louis Brouillard, an individual, the Capuchin Franciscans, the Capuchin
23 Franciscans Province of St. Mary, and DOES 1-50 ("Defendants").

24 **I.**
25 **JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

26 1. This Court has subject matter jurisdiction over this matter under 28 U.S.C. § 1332 because all
27 parties are citizens of diverse states and the amount in controversy exceeds \$75,000.00 exclusive of interest,
28 fees, and costs.

2. This Court has personal jurisdiction over this matter because Defendants purposefully availed themselves to the benefit of the laws of this judicial district by regularly transacting and/or conducting business in this state.

3. Venue is appropriate under 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b)(2) because this is the judicial district in which a substantial part of the events or omissions giving rise to the claim occurred, and or a substantial part of property that is the subject of the action is situated.

II. PARTIES

4. At all times relevant hereto, T.G.P. is an adult resident of Guam

5. At all times relevant hereto, and upon information and belief, Roman Catholic Archbishop of Agana, a corporation sole, in accordance with the discipline and government of the Roman Catholic Church, is the legal name for Defendant Archbishop of Agana, also known as Archdiocese of Agana. (“Agana Archdiocese”), which is and has been at all times relevant hereto a non-profit corporation organized and existing under the laws of Guam, authorized to conduct business and conducting business in Guam, with its principal place of business in Guam. The Agana Archdiocese is an entity under the control of the Holy See, based in Vatican City, Rome, Italy, and as such constitutes a citizen of a foreign country for purposes of diversity jurisdiction. Agana Archdiocese is responsible and liable in whole or in part, directly or indirectly, for the wrongful acts complained of herein.

6. At all times relevant hereto, and upon information and belief, the Boy Scouts of America (“BSA”) was a corporation authorized to do business in Guam, and to this day, BSA regularly transacts business throughout Guam. At all times relevant to this complaint, BSA authorized local councils and local organizations to charter, sponsor, and operate Boy Scout troops throughout Guam, including defendant Boy Scouts of America Aloha Council Chamorro District (“Aloha Council”). The BSA and Aloha Council participated in, if not directly controlled, the selections of Scout leaders and troops, and retained and exercised the ultimate authority to decide who could be a Scout troop leader. The BSA and Aloha Council also had the right to control the means and manner of the staffing, operation, and oversight of any Scout troop. In exchange for the use of BSA’s name, programming, and endorsement, the leaders and members of the individual Scout troops would pay BSA an annual membership fee. BSA is responsible and liable in

1 whole or in part, directly or indirectly, for the wrongful acts complained of herein.

2 7. At all times relevant hereto, and upon information and belief, the Aloha Council, which is and
3 has been a non-profit corporation that regularly conducted business in Guam, and acted as an agent of BSA
4 under its direction, supervision, and jurisdiction. Aloha Council is responsible and liable in whole or in part,
5 directly or indirectly, for the wrongful acts complained of herein.

6 8. The BSA and Aloha Council operate Scouting programs, which invite and seek out the
7 participation of children. The BSA and Aloha Council, through their Scout leaders, employees, servants,
8 officers, volunteers, and / or agents, have control over those activities involving children. BSA has the power
9 to appoint, supervise, monitor, restrict and fire each person working with children within the Boy Scout
10 program.

11 9. At all times relevant hereto, Defendant Louis Brouillard ("Brouillard"), an individual and an
12 agent of the Agana Archdiocese, Capuchin Franciscans, and Capuchin Franciscans Province of St. Mary,
13 was a member of the clergy of the Agana Archdiocese, and a Catholic priest working for the Agana
14 Archdiocese. Brouillard was ordained as a Catholic Priest on December 17, 1948 in Guam where he worked
15 in parishes and schools until 1981. During his assignment at the Santa Teresita Catholic Church in Mangilao
16 ("Mangilao Parish"), Brouillard resided at the Mangilao Rectory ("Rectory"). At all times relevant hereto,
17 Brouillard was also an employee, volunteer, and / or agent of the BSA, who worked as a scoutmaster and
18 performed duties for the Aloha Council. At all times relevant hereto, Brouillard was a resident of Guam and
19 is responsible and liable in whole or in part, directly or indirectly, for the wrongful acts complained of
20 herein. Defendant Brouillard currently resides in the mainland United States.

21 10. Upon information and belief, the Capuchin Franciscans had authority and control over the
22 Capuchin Franciscans Province of St. Mary, including the operations of Missionary Diocese of Guam during
23 relevant times.

24 11. Upon information and belief, the Agana Archdiocese, Capuchin Franciscans, and Capuchin
25 Franciscans Province of St. Mary had joint responsibility (including but not limited to the spiritual care) for
26 parishes on Guam, including the Mangilao Parish, during all relevant times.

27 12. Defendant-entities named herein as DOES 1-5, inclusive, are or at all times relevant hereto,
28 were insurance companies that provided general liability coverage and/or excess level liability coverage

1 pursuant to policies issued to the Agana Archdiocese and/or Roman Catholic Church of Guam, the BSA, and
2 the Aloha Council, the Capuchin Franciscans, and/or the Capuchin Franciscans Province of St. Mary.
3 Defendant-individuals named here-in as DOES 6-50, inclusive, are at all times relevant hereto, were agents,
4 employees, representatives and/or affiliated entities of the Agana Archdiocese and/or Roman Catholic
5 Church, the BSA, the Aloha Council, the Capuchin Franciscans, and/or the Capuchin Franciscans Province
6 of St. Mary, whose true names and capacities are unknown to John who therefore sues such defendants by
7 such fictitious names, and who will amend the Complaint to show the true names and capacities of each such
8 Doe defendant when ascertained. DOES 6-50 assisted, aided and abetted and/or conspired with Brouillard
9 and/or other members of the Agana Archdiocese, the BSA, the Aloha Council, the Capuchin Franciscans,
10 and/or the Capuchin Franciscans Province of St. Mary, to conceal, disguise, cover up, and/or promote the
11 wrongful acts complained of herein. As such, each such Doe is legally responsible in some manner for the
12 events, happenings, and/or tortious and unlawful conduct that caused the injuries and damages alleged in this
13 Complaint.

14 13. Each defendant is the agent, servant and/or employee of other defendants, and each defendant
15 was acting within the course and scope of his, her or its authority as an agent, servant and / or employee of
16 the other defendants. Defendants, and each of them, are individuals, corporations, alter egos and partnerships
17 of each other and other entities which engaged in, joined in and conspired with the other wrongdoers in
18 carrying out the tortious and unlawful activities described in this Complaint; and defendants, each of them,
19 ratified the acts of the other defendants as described in this Complaint.

20 14. At the time T.G.P. was sexually abused by Brouillard, Defendants knew or should have known
21 that Brouillard posed a threat of foreseeable harm to T.G.P. and other children, but they failed to take
22 reasonable steps to protect T.G.P. from that harm.

23 **III.**
24 **INTRODUCTORY ALLEGATIONS**

25 **A. Culture of Sexually Predatory Behavior**

26 15. Since the inception of the priesthood many centuries ago, becoming a Catholic priest has
27 required numerous vows to be taken among them a vow of celibacy, obedience to the laws of both God and
28 society, and a variety of responsibilities that elevated priests, nuns, and entities that utilized the services of

1 priests and nuns, to a high status in the community, which has induced parents to entrust their children to the
2 care of priests and likewise induced children to submit to the commands and will of priests.

3 16. The creation of the ritual of altar boy service as a component of the Catholic mass and other
4 religious services with the Catholic Church, if not originally conceived as such, ultimately became a tool by
5 which sexually predatory priest would gain access to young boys and such access was disguised in the form
6 of privileged opportunities by which the church invited certain young boys to serve as altar boys, an
7 opportunity that was viewed as a respectable and distinguished role for a young boy in the community and
8 gave the boy status of wearing liturgical apparel during church services and working side by side with the
9 priests.

10 17. Further disguising the scheme to have sexual access to young boys was the ritual of requiring
11 altar boys to spend the night at the church rectory, ostensibly to facilitate preparation for the following
12 morning church services. By presenting the overnight requests in this manner, priests routinely gained the
13 approval of parents; and often times the sexual abuses occurred during the night in their beds at the priests'
14 residences. These seemingly routine practices of having altar boys stay overnight served the predatory priests
15 with a steady supply of victims under the auspices and pretense of formal church protocol, which allowed the
16 church to continually operate a veritable harem of young boys who were readily available to pedophiles who
17 utilized the stature of the church into deceiving the community to regard them as high-level officials.

18 18. The systematic and ongoing pattern of sexual abuse of young children was characteristic of an
19 internal society within Agana Archdiocese, Capuchin Franciscans, and Capuchin Franciscans Province of St.
20 Mary and whose norms were based on pedophilic conduct disguised by the rituals and pageantry of liturgical
21 services, together with the aura of prestige that was inculcated in the community and which caused Catholic
22 parishioners to place the highest level of confidence and trust in the church and its clergy. This internal
23 society of sexual corruption sustained itself through a conspiratorial arrangement between priests and higher
24 officials in the Agana Archdiocese, the Capuchin Franciscans, and Capuchin Franciscans Province of St.
25 Mary, whereby they all understood and agreed to remain quiet about each others sexual abuse misconduct, to
26 tolerate such misconduct, and to withhold information about such misconduct from third parties including
27 victims' parents or guardians and law enforcement authorities, in order to protect the offenders and the
28 Agana Archdiocese, the Capuchin Franciscans, and Capuchin Franciscans Province of St. Mary, thereby

1 placing their loyalty above their duty to protect the minor children and their legal responsibilities.

2 19. Although BSA was originally conceived in the early twentieth century out of a philosophy of
3 good will aimed at promoting the healthy development of young boys, the Catholic Church developed and
4 maintained a relationship with BSA in Guam by which pedophilic priests exploited the opportunity to serve
5 as scoutmasters for the specific purpose of having access to young boys. As alleged herein, this relationship
6 between BSA, the Aloha Council and the Catholic Church resulted in numerous instances of sexual abuse
7 and molestation which were committed willfully by individual priests and were allowed to occur due to the
8 gross negligence and recklessness of the Agana Archdiocese, the Capuchin Franciscans, Capuchin
9 Franciscans Province of St. Mary, the BSA, and the Aloha Council, which failed to properly oversee and
10 manage this relationship between the entities as alleged in more detail herein. BSA and the Aloha Council
11 were willing to overlook and ignore the sexually predatory conduct of Catholic priests on Guam as part of a
12 symbiotic relationship between the entities by which BSA and the Aloha Council gained monetary revenues
13 through the enrollment of young boys, and priests gained access to boys to act out sexually abusive and
14 predatory behaviors.

15 20. The sexually abusive practices arising out of the relationship between BSA, the Aloha Council,
16 and the Agana Archdiocese, the Capuchin Franciscans, and Capuchin Franciscans Province of St. Mary were
17 another extension of the internal culture of sexual corruption and abuse that characterized the Agana
18 Archdiocese in Guam, Capuchin Franciscans, and Capuchin Franciscans Province of St. Mary.

19 21. These sexually predatory norms were an integral part of the standards and culture generated by
20 the central authority of the Roman Catholic Church based in Vatican City, Italy, which closely controlled the
21 operations of the Agana Archdiocese, the Capuchin Franciscans, and Capuchin Franciscans Province of St.
22 Mary, and which aided and abetted such sexually predatory and abusive practices by priests by knowingly
23 tolerating such actions, failing to manage the Agana Archdiocese, the Capuchin Franciscans, and Capuchin
24 Franciscans Province of St. Mary to prevent sexual misconduct, and engaging in actions to protect and shield
25 priests through such policies as transfers to other jurisdictions, maintaining an internal code of silence, and
26 choosing to remain willfully blind to the ongoing sexual misconduct committed by Catholic priests.

27 22. These sexually predatory norms were also an integral part of the long-term relationship between
28 the Agana Archdiocese, the Capuchin Franciscans, Capuchin Franciscans Province of St. Mary and BSA

1 which fostered an environment conducive to the sexual abuse of young boys on Guam by encouraging
2 priests to serve as Scout leaders and exploiting the trust placed in the church by the community of Guam
3 such that parents willingly enrolled their young sons as Boy Scouts and entrusted them to the priest-scout
4 leaders during scouting events and overnight outings, while the Agana Archdiocese, the Capuchin
5 Franciscans, Capuchin Franciscans Province of St. Mary, and BSA tolerated and remained willfully blind to
6 the rampant sexual abuse that was perpetrated on an ongoing basis.

7 **B. Sexual Abuse Inflicted on Plaintiff T.G.P.**

8 23. In or about 1962 or 1963, around the ages of thirteen (13) years old, T.G.P. was a Boy Scout for
9 the Mangilao Boy Scout Troop 14, which gathered at the Mangilao Parish.

10 24. During this time, Brouillard was a priest at the Mangilao Parish, and was also an employee,
11 volunteer, and/or agent of the BSA, who worked as a scoutmaster and performed duties for the Aloha
12 Council, and would sometimes use weekly outings to recruit young boys to become altar boys or join the
13 Boy Scouts.

14 25. During the period in which he was a Boy Scout, T.G.P. was sexually molested and abused by
15 Brouillard on parish grounds and at Boy Scout outings.

16 26. One day, Brouillard went to T.G.P.'s residence and told T.G.P.'s parents that he needed to meet
17 with T.G.P. at the Mangilao Rectory so that Brouillard could talk to T.G.P. about puberty. T.G.P.'s parents
18 were deceived by Brouillard's request because the parents, like the Catholic community at large on Guam,
19 had been inculcated by a deep-seeded trust in the Catholic Church. T.G.P.'s parents gave consent without the
20 slightest of doubt, not realizing that they were sending T.G.P. to be sexually abused by a predator disguised
21 in the robes of the clergy. While at the Rectory, Brouillard required T.G.P. to strip naked and took several
22 nude photos of T.G.P. Brouillard then began to touch T.G.P.'s penis using the excuse that he was "teaching
23 T.G.P. how to clean it". Brouillard also asked T.G.P. if he had ever masturbated and proceeded to show
24 T.G.P. to masturbate.

25 27. To further achieve his sexually predatory objectives, Brouillard used various strategies to gain
26 access to T.G.P. and other young boys by conducting weekly outings and taking T.G.P. and some of the boys
27 swimming. On numerous occasions, while swimming, Brouillard would swim completely naked and
28 routinely instructed T.G.P. and the other boys to remove their clothes, and Brouillard would grope and touch

1 their private parts.

2 28. Brouillard would often reward T.G.P. and the boys by taking them out to eat restaurants, all as
3 part of his ongoing grooming campaign as a sexual abuser of minors.

4 29. Upon information and belief, other priests and representatives of the Agana Archdiocese,
5 Capuchin Franciscans, and Capuchin Franciscans Province of St. Mary, including Bishop Apollinaris
6 Baumgartner, Archbishop Anthony S. Apuron, Monsignor Zoilo Camacho, now-deceased Father Antonio C.
7 Cruz, and individuals named herein as Doe defendants, were aware of the sexual abuse committed by
8 Brouillard and deliberately remained quiet and withheld such information from third parties including
9 victim's parents or guardians and law enforcements authorities, in order to protect Brouillard and the Agana
10 Archdiocese, Capuchin Franciscans, and Capuchin Franciscans Province of St. Mary, thereby placing their
11 loyalty above their duty to protect the minor children and their legal responsibilities.

12 30. Upon information and belief, the BSA and Aloha Council knew of or should have known that
13 Brouillard was a sexual predator of young boys before he sexually abused T.G.P. because Brouillard had
14 been committing acts of sexual molestation as a Boy Scout leader for approximately at least two decades
15 prior to molesting T.G.P. It was well-known for years that Brouillard used his positions as a scoutmaster to
16 take boys swimming in the nude and to sexually molest Scout campers during overnight and day trips.

17 31. BSA has had a long history of sexual molestation and abuse of young boys, that has been
18 documented extensively both in the media and through numerous civil and criminal litigations through out
19 the United States. There have been numerous Scout leaders that have been sentenced in criminal prosecution
20 for acts of sexual molestation of minor boys. As a general reference the following Internet links can be
21 viewed online:

22 https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Boy_Scouts_of_America

23 https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Boy_Scouts_of_America_sex_abuse_cases

24 [https://www.theguardian.com/world/2010/apr/29/boy-scouts-sexual-abuse-](https://www.theguardian.com/world/2010/apr/29/boy-scouts-sexual-abuse-dykes)
25 [dykes](https://www.theguardian.com/world/2010/apr/29/boy-scouts-sexual-abuse-dykes)

26 <http://www.thenationaltriallawyers.org/2015/03/boy-scout-abuse/>

27 [http://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-boyscouts-abuse-](http://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-boyscouts-abuse-idUSBRE89H0ZF20121018)
28 [idUSBRE89H0ZF20121018](http://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-boyscouts-abuse-idUSBRE89H0ZF20121018)

1 32. Upon information and belief, the BSA and Aloha Council had been notified regarding
2 Brouillard's acts of sexual molestation. The BSA and Aloha Council had known since the early 1920s that
3 men like Brouillard were using their positions as scoutmasters to groom and sexually abuse Boy Scouts.

4 33. Founded in 1910, the BSA is one of the largest youth organizations in the United States with
5 millions of members. Throughout BSA's history, it has consistently held itself out to the public as a "moral
6 and safe" environment for boys to participate in healthy outdoors activities and to be given proper guidance
7 and instructions. Millions of parents and Scouts have placed their trust in the BSA. An estimated 20% of
8 American boys have had contact with Scouting either as members or attending Boy Scout activities.

9 34. Upon information and belief, shortly after its inception, the BSA became aware that a
10 significant number of its adult Scout leaders, employees, servants, officers, volunteers, and / or agents were
11 using their position of trust and authority to manipulate and sexually abuse young boys participating in the
12 BSA's Scouting program.

13 35. Surprisingly, the BSA still continued to promote the safety, trustworthiness, and
14 wholesomeness of its program, even though it has been secretly removing scoutmasters for child sexual
15 abuse at an alarming rate since the 1920s. Its own records demonstrate that the BSA has long-known yet
16 concealed from its members, Scouts, and Scouts parents that Scouting attracts pedophiles in large numbers
17 and that Scouts, far from being safe, are at heightened risks of sexual abuse by child molesters. The BSA
18 misrepresented to members, Scouts and Scouts parents that the Scouts were safe in Scouting programs, and
19 made this misrepresentation to T.G.P. and T.G.P.'s parents.

20 36. In approximately 1920s, the BSA created and maintained a highly confidential file system that
21 is often referred to as the "Ineligible Volunteer" files. The purpose of the Ineligible Volunteer files was to
22 identify Scout leaders, employees, servants, officers, volunteers, and / or agents of the BSA who were
23 considered "ineligible" to hold positions as a Scout leader, who posed a danger to children because of a
24 variety of moral offenses and who were declared unfit to volunteer. One of those moral offenses was
25 "perversion" with children. The most common reason for Scout leaders, employees, servants, officers,
26 volunteers, and / or agents of the BSA to be placed in the Ineligible Volunteer files has been allegations of
27 sexual abuse of boys. The majority of the cases on file are perversion cases, and the BSA has referred to the
28 subset of Ineligible Volunteer files as the "Perversion Files".

1 37. Upon information and belief, between 1965 and 1985, at least 1,200 “perversion” files were
2 created for Scout leaders, employees, servants, officers, volunteers, and/or agents of the BSA who had
3 molested one or more children. There was an average of more than one new child molester a week, and
4 many of these volunteers molested multiple Scouts and other boys. The BSA knew that not all molesters in
5 Scouting were caught each year, particularly because some of the molesters were shown to have abused
6 Scouts and other boys for several years before detection.

7 38. The BSA went to significant lengths to keep the existence of their Perversion File system and
8 the problem of pedophiles Scout leaders a secret from its member, Scouts, and Scouts families. Upon
9 information and belief, local councils, like the Aloha Council, were instructed, and agreed, not to keep
10 Perversion Files at their offices, but rather to send everything to the BSA National Office. This was a
11 material risk that was unique to the Boy Scout program and was not something that T.G.P., T.G.P.’s
12 parents/or guardians, or the general populations knew existed.

13 39. At some point in or about 1971, the Aloha Council was aware or should have been aware that
14 scoutmasters within the Aloha Council posed a danger of sexually abusing Boy Scouts. Aloha Council
15 gained this knowledge through reports of sexual abuse by scoutmasters operating within the Aloha Council’s
16 geographic boundaries.

17 40. For example, in or about 1971 or 1972, the Chamorro Council Scout Executive, Roger D. Pelz,
18 reported that the assistant scoutmaster of Troop 32, David Joseph Ellington, initiated sexual contact with two
19 minor boys at the U.S. Coast Guard Naval Station in Guam. Mr. Ellington subsequently left the area and
20 relocated to Phoenix, Arizona, where he attempted to re-enroll in the BSA as a Scout leader, employee,
21 servant, officer, volunteer, and/or agent.

22 41. Despite knowing that more than a thousand men like Mr. Ellington had used their positions in
23 the BSA to groom and to sexually abuse children, the BSA and Aloha Council never warned T.G.P., T.G.P.,
24 T.G.P.’s parents/or guardians, or other children about the danger of sexual abuse in Scouting.

25 42. Prior to the sexual molestation and abuse of T.G.P., BSA knew or should have known that its
26 Ineligible Volunteer Files and Perversion Files system did not function as it was intended, was flawed, and in
27 many cases ineffective to address the sustained problem of sexual abuse of young boys by Scout leaders,
28 employees, servants, officers, volunteers, and/or agents of BSA. Despite that knowledge, BSA did nothing to

1 educate its members, Scouts and Scouts parents of the ineffectiveness of the screening and tracking system
2 and process. BSA did nothing to educate or inform members, Scouts and Scouts parents of the enormity of
3 the pedophile problem, nor did BSA take action to correct its screening and/or education system.

4 43. Instead, the BSA and its local councils, including the Aloha Council intentionally and actively
5 concealed the continuous and systematic danger of sexual abuse of boys in their programs by Scout Leaders.
6 The BSA and Aloha Council also actively promoted and represented to the public that their Scouting
7 programs were safe and wholesome and their Scout Leaders were safe and trustworthy.

8 44. The BSA and Aloha Council knew that Scouting, a closed system over which the Boys Scouts
9 held exclusive control related to participation and access, was and still continues to be used by child
10 molesters to gain access to and the trust of Scouts, other boys, their families and the community. The BSA
11 and Aloha Council knew the majority of boys were abused during one-on-one situations, and that T.G.P.,
12 T.G.P.'s parents and/or guardians and the families of other Boy Scouts would consider this to be a material
13 risk. Nevertheless, the BSA and Aloha Council did nothing to warn T.G.P., T.G.P.'s parents/or guardians or
14 any of the other Boy Scouts or their parents and/or guardians of the risks of molestation by Scout leaders,
15 employees, servants, officers, volunteers, and/or agents of BSA, and the BSA did nothing to change the Boy
16 Scout program prior to the representations and omission they made to T.G.P., T.G.P.'s parents and/or
17 guardians, or any of the other Boy Scouts or their parents and/or guardians regarding Brouillard. Instead, the
18 BSA continued to make the same representations and omission to T.G.P., T.G.P.'s parents and/or guardians,
19 or any of the other Boy Scouts or their parents and/or guardians, knowing they were false and knowing they
20 were being relied upon by them.

21 45. The BSA and Aloha Council made these representations and omissions with the intent of
22 inducing T.G.P., T.G.P.'s parents and/or guardians, or any of the other Boy Scouts or their parents and/or
23 guardians, to rely on these representations and omissions so they would continue to trust the BSA, Aloha
24 Council, and Brouillard and continue to pay to participate in Scouting.

25 46. The BSA and Aloha Council knew that if they revealed the truth, their revenues would sharply
26 decrease, they would lose their prestige and reputation as a "safe program for boys," and they would likely
27 face liability for the thousand of boys who had already been sexually abused by Scout leaders, employees,
28 servants, officers, volunteers, and/or agents of the BSA.

1 47. For example, upon information and belief, on or about December 4, 1972, BSA's Executive
2 Director of Registration and Subscription Services, Paul I. Ernst ("Ernst"), sent a "personal and confidential"
3 letter from the BSA's national headquarters to "all Scout executives" with the subject "Maintaining
4 Standards of Leadership." In the letter, Ernst informed his Scout executives that he was enclosing guidelines
5 that were "carefully developed" by the BSA, but "because of the misunderstandings which could develop if
6 it were widely distributed," he instructed them to avoid sharing it "beyond the top management of your
7 council." The memorandum outlined the manner in which local councils should report accusations, however
8 urges that the policy be kept confidential, advises BSA staff to tell unfit leaders that their actions would not
9 be reported to anyone including law enforcement, and states that in some instances, the BSA is even willing
10 to re-admit leaders whose names have been included in the confidential files.

11 48. Upon information and belief, in another letter from Ernst to a local council executive, dated on
12 or about December 15, 1981, regarding a reported sexual predator Ernst wrote, "We have always asked that
13 all the records in this type of situation be kept in the national office and not in the local council office
14 because of the embarrassment that could be incurred if the wrong individuals would read the file."

15 49. The BSA's existing policies and procedures were not working to protect the boys from being
16 sexually abused by Scout leaders, employees, servants, officers, volunteers, and/or agents of the BSA.
17 Despite knowing that their policies were insufficient, the BSA and Aloha Council did nothing to warn
18 T.G.P., T.G.P.'s parents and/or guardians, or any of the other Boy Scouts or their parents and/or guardians of
19 that danger. Instead, they kept representing that the BSA program was completely safe and its Scout leaders,
20 employees, servants, officers, volunteers, and/or agents were completely safe. Although BSA eventually
21 changed its policies and procedure, it did so after it was too late to protect T.G.P.

22 50. In or about 2012, the BSA was forced by court order to release over 20,000 pages of
23 documentation on about 1,200 alleged child sex abuse cases within the organization, covering the time
24 period from approximately 1965 to 1985.

25 51. The BSA and Aloha Council continues to make false and misleading public statements
26 regarding the risks of sexual abuse in Scouting; continues to minimize and downplay the harm of sexual
27 abuse to children in Scouting; fails to reach out to provide support and assistance to boys it knows were
28 sexually abused by adult Scout Leaders; and continues to deny the truth about its historical knowledge of the

1 nature and extent of sexual abuse of scouts by adult Scout leaders; and fails and refuses to take any
2 responsibility for their gross negligence for hiring, retaining, or engaging in the services of pedophiles.

3 **C. Louis Brouillard's Confession**

4 52. During the period of July 2016 thru September 2016, Brouillard met on several occasions with
5 an investigator retained by Plaintiff's counsel, in the course of which Brouillard made several admissions
6 regarding his past sexual abuse of minor boys while serving in both his capacities as a priest and scoutmaster
7 for Guam.

8 53. As a follow up to the meetings with the investigator, on or about October 03, 2016, Brouillard
9 signed a statement admitting to sexually abusing at least twenty (20) boys, a true and accurate copy of
10 Brouillard's statement is attached hereto as Exhibit "1." While the statement contains admissions, it also
11 contains remarks that seek to minimize the misconduct as reflected in the excerpts below:

- 12 a. "My name is Father Louis Brouillard. I am a retired Roman Catholic
13 priest. ... I served the diocese of Guam in the 1940s through 1970s and
held many positions in the church. "
- 14 b. "Looking back now, I realize that I crossed the line with some of my
actions and relationship with the boys.
- 15 c. "During some of the sex education talks, while at Santa Teresita, I did
16 touch the penises of some of the boys and some of the boys did
perform oral sex on me. Some of the incidents took place in Mangilao
17 at the rectory of the Santa Teresita Church. Because of the many years
that have passed, I do not remember the exact dates and times or the
18 names of the boys involved. There may have been 20 or more boys
involved. Other locations where the sexual contact may have happened
19 would be at San Vicente and Father Duenas Memorial Schools.
- 20 d. "At that time, I did believe that the boys enjoyed the sexual contact and
I also had self gratification as well."
- 21 e. "I have come to learn the name of one of the boys I had sexual contact
22 with at the Santa Teresita rectory. His name is Leo Tudela. ... I
apologize to you Leo and the rest of the boys that I may have harmed. I
23 regret with all my heart any wrong I did to them. I pray for all the boys
I may have harmed and ask for their forgiveness from God."
- 24 f. "While in Guam my actions were discussed and confessed to area
25 priests as well as Bishop Apollinaris Baumgartner who had approached
me to talk about the situation. I was told to try to do better and say
26 prayers as a penance."
- 27 g. "I believe the Catholic Church should be honest and truthful regarding
28 what happened on Guam during my time there."

1 54. At all times relevant hereto, Brouillard sexually abused and molested T.G.P. when T.G.P. was a
2 minor and committed such acts while serving as a priest in the Mangilao Parish, in both of his capacities as
3 an agent and employee of the Agana Archdiocese, Capuchin Franciscans, and Capuchin Franciscans
4 Province of St. Mary, and/or while working as a scoutmaster for the BSA and Aloha Council, which are
5 vicariously liable for his actions.

6 55. The Agana Archdiocese, Capuchin Franciscans, Capuchin Franciscans Province of St. Mary,
7 BSA, Aloha Council, and DOES 1-50, inclusive, knew that Brouillard had sexually abused and molested
8 T.G.P., and rather than reporting the matter to law enforcement and without intervening so as to prevent
9 Brouillard from engaging in additional instances of sexual abuse, and without seeking to have Brouillard
10 acknowledge and take responsibility for his wrongful actions, they assisted Brouillard with the specific
11 purpose or design to keep Brouillard's misconduct hidden and secret; to hinder or prevent Brouillard's
12 apprehension and prosecution; and to protect the BSA, Aloha Council, Agana Archdiocese, Capuchin
13 Franciscans, and Capuchin Franciscans Province of St. Mary, as well as the Roman Catholic church as an
14 international institution. Such tactics included paying Brouillard a monthly stipend for many years up until
15 this time, despite being rendered inactive as a priest.

16 56. To this day, the Agana Archdiocese, Capuchin Franciscans, Capuchin Franciscans Province of
17 St. Mary, BSA, Aloha Council, and DOES 1-50 never contacted T.G.P., T.G.P.'s family, or children they
18 know Brouillard had sexual contact with. The Agana Archdiocese, Capuchin Franciscans, Capuchin
19 Franciscans Province of St. Mary, BSA, Aloha Council, and DOES 1-50 have been content that any other
20 children that were sexually abused by Brouillard while he was serving as a priest and/or scoutmaster, will
21 remain affected by guilt, shame and emotional distress.

22 57. Despite the prolonged and egregious sexual abuse, spanning a period of several decades, neither
23 the BSA, Aloha Council, Agana Archdiocese, Capuchin Franciscans, Capuchin Franciscans Province of St.
24 Mary nor the Roman Catholic Church ever formally disciplined Brouillard.

25 58. In fact, the Agana Archdiocese have paid and continued to pay up through present time, sums
26 of money to Brouillard on a regular basis, ostensibly under the guise of a retirement stipend. Brouillard's
27 name was included on a list released by the Duluth diocese in December 2013 of priests who had been
28 credibly accused of sexual abuse of young persons while serving in the diocese. In fact, and notwithstanding

1 the above, on information and belief, the Archdiocese has hired an attorney to represent Brouillard in these
2 cases.

3 59. The criminal offense of Child Abuse is defined in 9 GCA § 31.30, which states in pertinent part
4 as follows:

5 (a) A person is guilty of child abuse when:

- 6 (1) he subjects a child to cruel mistreatment; or
7 (2) having a child in his care or custody or under his control, he:

8 (B) subjects that child to cruel mistreatment; or
9 (C) unreasonably causes or permits the physical or, emotional
10 health of that child to be endangered

11 60. Under 19 GCA § 13101, the following relevant definitions are provided:

12 (b) Abused or neglected child means a child whose physical or mental health or
13 welfare is harmed or threatened with harm by the acts or omissions of the
14 person(s) responsible for the child's welfare;

15 (d) Child means a person under the age of 18 years;

16 (t) Harm to a child's physical health or welfare occurs in a case where there
17 exists evidence of injury, including but not limited to:

18 (2) Any case where the child has been the victim of a sexual offense as
19 defined in the Criminal and Correctional Code; or

20 (3) Any case where there exists injury to the psychological capacity of a
21 child such as failure to thrive, extreme mental distress, or gross
22 emotional or verbal degradation as is evidenced by an observable and
23 substantial impairment in the child's ability to function within a
24 normal range of performance with due regard to the child's culture(.)

25 61. Under 9 GCA § 25A201, "sexual conduct" with a minor is defined as follows:

26 (o) Sexual Conduct means acts of sexual penetration, sexual contact,
27 masturbation, bestiality, sexual penetration, deviate sexual intercourse,
28 sadomasochistic abuse, or lascivious exhibition of the genital or pubic area
of a minor.

62. Under 9 GCA § 25.10(8), "sexual contact" is defined as follows:

(8) Sexual Contact includes the intentional touching of the victim's or
actor's intimate parts or the intentional touching of the clothing
covering the immediate area of the victim's or actor's intimate parts, if
that intentional touching can reasonably be construed as being for the
purpose of sexual arousal or gratification.

63. Under 9 GCA § 25.20, the crime of Second Degree Criminal Sexual Misconduct with regard to
a child is set forth in pertinent part as follows:

1 (a) A person is guilty of criminal sexual conduct in the second degree if the
2 person engages in sexual contact with another person and if any of the
following circumstances exists:

- 3 (1) that other person is under fourteen (14) years of age;
4 (2) that other person is at least fourteen (14) but less than sixteen (16)
years of age and the actor is a member of the same household as the
victim, or is related by blood or affinity to the fourth degree to the
victim, or is in a position of authority over the victim and the actor
5 used this authority to coerce the victim to submit.

6 64. Under 9 GCA § 28.65, the crime of Indecent Exposure is set forth in pertinent part as
7 follows:

8 A person is guilty of indecent exposure if he exposes his genitals or performs
9 any other lewd act under circumstances in which his conduct is likely to be
observed by any person who would be offended or alarmed.

10 65. Under 19 GCA § 13201(b), the following are required to report child abuse:

- 11 (b) Persons required to report suspected child abuse under Subsection (a)
12 include, but are not limited to, ... clergy member of any religious faith,
or other similar functionary or employee of any church, place of
13 worship, or other religious organization whose primary duties consist
of teaching, spreading the faith, church governance, supervision of a
religious order, or supervision or participation in religious ritual and
14 worship, ...

15 **IV.**
16 **FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION**

17 **Child Sexual Abuse**
18 **[Against Defendant Brouillard]**

19 66. Plaintiff re-alleges and incorporates by reference paragraphs 1 through 65 of this Complaint as
if fully set forth herein.

20 67. Brouillard committed the offense of Second Degree Criminal Sexual Misconduct, as set forth in
21 9 GA § 25.20, by engaging in sexual contact with T.G.P. when T.G.P. was under fourteen (14) years of age.

22 68. Brouillard committed the offense of Indecent Exposure, as set forth in 9 GCA § 28.65, when he
23 exposed his genitals in the presence of T.G.P. in which his conduct offended and alarmed T.G.P., in his
24 position as a priest and/or scoutmaster.

25 69. Brouillard committed the offense of Child Abuse, as set forth in 9 GCA § 31.30, in his position
26 as a priest and/or scoutmaster, by subjecting T.G.P. to cruel mistreatment, including but not limited to having
27 T.G.P., who was a child at the time pursuant to 19 GCA § 13101(d), under his care, custody or control,
28 unreasonably caused or permitted the physical or emotional health of the child to be endangered.

70. As a direct and proximate consequence of Brouillard's misconduct, in his position as a priest and/or scoutmaster, T.G.P. was an abused or neglected child within the meaning of 19 GCA § 13101(b) because his physical or mental health or welfare was and continues to be harmed by the acts or omissions of Brouillard, who was responsible for the child's welfare. Moreover, as Brouillard's misconduct constitutes the commission of one or more criminal offenses, T.G.P. has suffered harm to a child's physical health or welfare within the meaning of 19 GCA § 13101(t)(2) because T.G.P. was the victim of a sexual offense as defined in the Criminal and Correctional Code (9 GCA).

71. As a direct and proximate consequence of Brouillard's misconduct, in his position as a priest and / or scoutmaster, T.G.P. has suffered, and continues to suffer, great pain of mind and body, shock, emotional distress, physical manifestations of emotional distress, embarrassment, loss of self-esteem, disgrace, humiliation, and loss of enjoyment of life; and have incurred and/or will continue to incur expenses for medical and psychological treatment, therapy and counseling.

72. By engaging in the conduct described herein, in his position as a priest and/or scoutmaster, Brouillard acted with malice, oppression, and/or fraud, entitling T.G.P. to exemplary and punitive damages.

V. SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION

**Child Sexual Battery
[Against Defendant Brouillard]**

73. Plaintiff re-alleges and incorporates by reference paragraphs 1 through 72 of this Complaint as if fully set forth herein.

74. The acts of sexual abuse by Brouillard heretofore described were done with the intention to cause a harmful or offensive contact with T.G.P.'s person.

75. As a direct or indirect result of Brouillard's acts, a harmful or offensive contact occurred with T.G.P.'s person.

76. T.G.P. did not consent to the harmful or offensive contact by Brouillard.

77. The harmful or offensive contact by Brouillard caused injury, damage, loss, and harm to T.G.P., including but not limited to great pain of mind and body, shock, emotional distress, physical manifestations of emotional distress, embarrassment, loss of self-esteem, disgrace, humiliation, and loss of enjoyment of life; and T.G.P. has incurred and/or will continue to incur expenses for medical and psychological treatment,

1 therapy, and counseling.

2 78. As a direct and proximate result of the harmful or offensive contact, T.G.P. suffered general and
3 special damages.

4 79. By engaging in the conduct described herein, Brouillard acted with malice, oppression, and/or
5 fraud, entitling T.G.P. to exemplary and punitive damages.

6 **VI.**
7 **THIRD CAUSE OF ACTION**

8 **Child Sexual Assault**
9 **[Against Defendant Brouillard]**

10 80. Plaintiff re-alleges and incorporates by reference paragraphs 1 through 79 of this Complaint as
11 if fully set forth herein.

12 81. By engaging in the conduct heretofore described, Brouillard demonstrated an unlawful intent to
13 inflict an immediate injury on the person of T.G.P. then present.

14 82. Brouillard's conduct caused T.G.P. to be in fear of personal harm, including sexual abuse.

15 83. As a direct and proximate result of Brouillard's sexual assault, T.G.P. suffered general and
16 special damages.

17 84. By engaging in the conduct described herein, Brouillard acted with malice, oppression, and/or
18 fraud, entitling T.G.P. to exemplary and punitive damages.

19 **VII.**
20 **FOURTH CAUSE OF ACTION**

21 **Intentional Infliction of Emotional Distress**
22 **[Against Defendant Brouillard]**

23 85. Plaintiff re-alleges and incorporates by reference paragraphs 1 through 84 of this Complaint as
24 if fully set forth herein.

25 86. Brouillard's acts and conduct in sexually abusing T.G.P. were extreme and outrageous.

26 87. By engaging in such acts and conduct, Brouillard intended to cause, or had reckless disregard of
27 the probability of causing, T.G.P. to suffer severe emotional distress, including but not limited to great pain
28 of mind and body, shock, physical manifestations of emotional distress, embarrassment, loss of self-esteem,
disgrace, humiliation, and loss of enjoyment of life.

//

1 88. As an actual and proximate result of Brouillard's extreme and outrageous acts and conduct,
2 T.G.P. suffered and continues to suffer severe emotional distress.

3 89. As a direct and proximate result of Brouillard's acts and conduct, T.G.P. suffered general and
4 special damages.

5 90. By engaging in the conduct described herein, Brouillard acted with malice, oppression, and/or
6 fraud, entitling T.G.P. to exemplary and punitive damages.

7 **VIII.**
8 **FIFTH CAUSE OF ACTION**

9 **Child Sexual Abuse**
10 **[Against Defendants Agana Archdiocese, Capuchin Franciscans,**
11 **Capuchin Franciscans Province of St. Mary, BSA, Aloha Council, and DOES 1-50]**

12 91. Plaintiff re-alleges and incorporates by reference paragraphs 1 through 90 of this Complaint as
13 if fully set forth herein.

14 92. Defendants Agana Archdiocese, Capuchin Franciscans, Capuchin Franciscans Province of St.
15 Mary, BSA, Aloha Council, and DOES 1-50 (collectively "Defendants" as alleged in this cause of action)
16 are vicariously liable for the sexual abuse committed upon T.G.P. by Brouillard. Public policy dictates that
17 Defendants should be held responsible for Brouillard's wrongful conduct under the theory commonly
18 referred to as *Respondeat Superior*.

19 93. For the reasons set forth in the incorporated paragraphs of this Complaint, the sexual abuse of
20 T.G.P. arose from and was incidental to Brouillard's employment with, or service on behalf of the Agana
21 Archdiocese, Capuchin Franciscans, Capuchin Franciscans Province of St. Mary, the BSA, and its Aloha
22 Council, and while Brouillard was acting within the scope of his employment with the Agana Archdiocese
23 and/or service on behalf of the BSA or its Aloha Council, at the time he committed the acts of sexual abuse,
24 which were foreseeable to Defendants.

25 94. Defendants ratified and/or approved of Brouillard's sexual abuse by failing to adequately
26 investigate, discharge, discipline and/or supervise Brouillard and other priests, Scout leaders, employees,
27 servants, officers, volunteers, and/or agents known by Defendants to have sexually abused children, or to
28 have been accused of sexually abusing children; by concealing evidence of Brouillard's sexual abuse both as
a priest and as a scoutmaster; failing to intervene to prevent ongoing and/or further sexual abuse; by failing

1 to report the sexual abuse as required under 19 GCA 13201(b); by allowing Brouillard to continue in service
2 as a Catholic priest working for the Agana Archdiocese, Capuchin Franciscans, and Capuchin Franciscans
3 Province of St. Mary, and as a scoutmaster for the BSA and its Aloha Council.

4 95. Despite the pretense of policies and procedures to investigate and address instances of child
5 sexual abuse by priests working for the Agana Archdiocese, Capuchin Franciscans, and Capuchin
6 Franciscans Province of St. Mary, and serving as Scout leaders on behalf of the BSA and the Aloha Council,
7 as well as their employees, servants, officers, volunteers, and/or agents. Defendants in fact implemented such
8 policies and procedures for no other purpose than to avoid scandal, maintain secrecy and preserve loyalty to
9 fellow clergy of the Agana Archdiocese, Capuchin Franciscans, and Capuchin Franciscans Province of St.
10 Mary, and serving as Scout leaders on behalf of the BSA and the Aloha Council, as well as their employees,
11 servants, officers, volunteers, and / or agents, including child molesting clergy working for the Agana
12 Archdiocese, Capuchin Franciscans, and Capuchin Franciscans Province of St. Mary, and/or serving as
13 Scout leaders on behalf of the BSA and the Aloha Council, rather than the protection of children. Such
14 hypocritical conduct by Defendants has served to systematically encourage, perpetuate and promote sexually
15 abusive conduct by priests both in their role as clergy for the Agana Archdiocese, Capuchin Franciscans, and
16 Capuchin Franciscans Province of St. Mary, and as Scout Leaders for the BSA and the Aloha Council.

17 96. Defendants Agana Archdiocese, Capuchin Franciscans, and Capuchin Franciscans Province of
18 St. Mary either had actual knowledge of Brouillard's sexual abuse of numerous other minors whom
19 Brouillard victimized, or could have and should have reasonably foreseen that Brouillard was committing
20 and would commit sexual abuse of other minors. Such knowledge included direct awareness by former
21 Agana Bishop Apollinaris Baumgartner, as reflected in the following excerpt from Brouillard's statement
22 attached hereto as Exhibit "I":

23 "While in Guam my actions were discussed and confessed to area
24 priests as well as Bishop Apollinaris Baumgartner who had approached me
25 to talk about the situation. I was told to try to do better and say prayers as a
penance."

26 97. Defendants BSA and its Aloha Council either had actual knowledge of Brouillard's sexual
27 abuse of numerous other minors whom Brouillard victimized, or could have and should have reasonably
28 foreseen that Brouillard was committing and would commit sexual abuse of other minors. To date BSA has

acknowledged that Brouillard victimized minor boys while serving as a scoutmaster, as reflected in the excerpts taken from an interview with Jeff Sulzbach, the chief executive officer of the Boy Scouts of America Aloha Council on March 5, 2017, attached hereto as Exhibit "2":

“Upon learning of the reports, we took immediate action to preclude individual (Brouillard) from any further participation in the scouting program.” Though Sulzbach couldn’t say when exactly the Boy Scouts became aware of the reports of Brouillard’s sexual abuse of children on Guam, he said it was possible that the organization didn’t take action against priest until sometime after the 1970s.

98. As a direct and proximate result of the Defendants’ above-described conduct, T.G.P. has suffered, and continues to suffer, great pain of mind and body, shock, emotional distress, physical manifestations of emotional distress, embarrassment, loss of self-esteem, disgrace, humiliation, and loss of enjoyment of life; and has incurred and/or will continue to incur expenses for medical and psychological treatment, therapy and counseling.

99. By engaging in the conduct described herein, Defendants acted with malice, oppression, and/or fraud, entitling T.G.P. to exemplary and punitive damages.

IX. **SIXTH CAUSE OF ACTION**

Negligence **[Against All Defendants]**

100. Plaintiff re-alleges and incorporates by reference paragraphs 1 through 99 of this Complaint as if fully set forth herein.

101. Defendants Brouillard, Agana Archdiocese, Capuchin Franciscans, Capuchin Franciscans Province of St. Mary, BSA, Aloha Council, and DOES 1-50 (collectively “Defendants” as alleged in this cause of action) had a duty to protect T.G.P. when he was entrusted to Brouillard’s care by T.G.P.’s parents. T.G.P.’s care, welfare, and/or physical custody were temporarily entrusted to Defendants, and Defendants accepted the entrusted care of T.G.P. As such, Defendants owed T.G.P., as a child at the time, a special duty of care, in addition to a duty of ordinary care, and owed T.G.P. the higher duty of care that adults dealing with children owe to protect them from harm.

102. By virtue of his unique authority and position as a Roman Catholic priest and/or a scoutmaster, Brouillard was able to identify vulnerable victims and their families upon which he could perform such

1 sexual abuse; to manipulate his authority to procure compliance with his sexual demands from his victims; to
2 induce the victims to continue to allow the abuse; and to coerce them not to report it to any other persons or
3 authorities. As a priest and/or a scoutmaster, Brouillard had unique access to a position of authority within
4 Roman Catholic families and/or families that were actively involved in activities sponsored by the BSA and
5 its Aloha Council, like the family of T.G.P. Such access, authority and reverence were known to the
6 Defendants and encouraged by them.

7 103. Defendants, by and through their agents, servants and employees, knew or reasonably should
8 have known of Brouillard's sexually abusive and exploitative propensities and/or that Brouillard was an unfit
9 agent. It was foreseeable that if Defendants did not adequately exercise or provide the duty of care owed to
10 children in their care, including but not limited to T.G.P., the children entrusted to Defendants' care would be
11 vulnerable to sexual abuse by Brouillard.

12 104. Defendants breached their duty of care to the minor T.G.P. by allowing Brouillard to come into
13 contact with T.G.P. as a child without supervision; by failing to adequately supervise, or negligently
14 retaining Brouillard whom they permitted and enabled to have access to T.G.P.; by failing to properly
15 investigate; by failing to inform or concealing from T.G.P.'s parents, guardians, or law enforcement officials
16 that Brouillard was or may have been sexually abusing minors; by holding out Brouillard to T.G.P.'s parents
17 or guardians, and to the community of Guam at large, as being in good standing and trustworthy as a person
18 of stature and integrity. Defendants cloaked within the facade of normalcy Brouillard's contact with T.G.P.
19 and/or with other minors who were victims of Brouillard, and deliberately concealed and disguised the
20 sexual abuse committed by Brouillard.

21 105. As a direct and proximate result of the Defendants' above-described conduct, T.G.P. has
22 suffered, and continues to suffer, great pain of mind and body, shock, emotional distress, physical
23 manifestations of emotional distress, embarrassment, loss of self-esteem, disgrace, humiliation, and loss of
24 enjoyment of life; and have incurred and/or will continue to incur expenses for medical and psychological
25 treatment, therapy and counseling.

26 106. By engaging in the conduct described herein, Defendants acted with malice, oppression, and/or
27 fraud, entitling T.G.P. to exemplary and punitive damages.

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X.
SEVENTH CAUSE OF ACTION

Negligent Supervision
[Against Defendants Agana Archdiocese, Capuchin Franciscans,
Capuchin Franciscans Province of St. Mary, BSA, Aloha Council, and DOES 1–50]

107. Plaintiff re-alleges and incorporates by reference paragraphs 1 through 106 of this Complaint as if fully set forth herein.

108. Defendants Agana Archdiocese, Capuchin Franciscans, Capuchin Franciscans Province of St. Mary, BSA, Aloha Council, and DOES 1-50 (collectively “Defendants” as alleged in this cause of action) had a duty to provide reasonable supervision of both Brouillard and the minor child, T.G.P.; to use reasonable care in investigating Brouillard; and to provide adequate warning to T.G.P.'s family, and to families of other children who were entrusted to Brouillard, of Brouillard's sexually abusive and exploitative propensities and unfitness.

109. Defendants, by and through their agents, servants and employees, knew or reasonably should have known of Brouillard's sexually abusive and exploitative propensities and/or that Brouillard was an unfit agent. Despite such knowledge, Defendants negligently failed to supervise Brouillard in his position of trust and authority as a parish priest and/or scoutmaster, where he was able to commit the wrongful acts against T.G.P. alleged herein. Defendants failed to provide reasonable supervision of Brouillard, failed to use reasonable care in investigating Brouillard, and failed to provide adequate warning to T.G.P.'s family regarding Brouillard's sexually abusive and exploitative propensities and unfitness. Defendants further failed to take reasonable measures to prevent future sexual abuse.

110. As a direct and proximate result of the Defendants’ above-described conduct, T.G.P. has suffered, and continues to suffer, great pain of mind and body, shock, emotional distress, physical manifestations of emotional distress, embarrassment, loss of self-esteem, disgrace, humiliation, and loss of enjoyment of life; and have incurred and/or will continue to incur expenses for medical and psychological treatment, therapy and counseling.

111. By engaging in the conduct described herein, Defendants acted with malice, oppression, and/or fraud, entitling T.G.P. to exemplary and punitive damages.

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XI.
EIGHTH CAUSE OF ACTION

Negligent Hiring And Retention

[Against Defendants Agana Archdiocese, Capuchin Franciscans, Capuchin Franciscans Province of St. Mary, BSA, Aloha Council, and DOES 1-50]

112. Plaintiff re-alleges and incorporates by reference paragraphs 1 through 111 of this Complaint as if fully set forth herein.

113. Defendants Agana Archdiocese, Capuchin Franciscans, Capuchin Franciscans Province of St. Mary, BSA, Aloha Council, and DOES 1-50 (collectively “Defendants” as alleged in this cause of action) had a duty not to hire, retain, or engage in the services of Brouillard in light of his sexually abusive and exploitative propensities.

114. Defendants, by and through their agents, servants and employees, knew or reasonably should have known of Brouillard's sexually abusive and exploitative propensities and/or that Brouillard was an unfit agent. Despite such knowledge and/or an opportunity to learn of Brouillard’s misconduct, Defendants negligently hired, retained, or engage in the services of Brouillard in his position of trust and authority as a parish priest and/or a scoutmaster, where he was able to commit the wrongful acts against T.G.P. alleged herein. Defendants failed to properly evaluate Brouillard in advance by failing to conduct necessary screening; failed to properly evaluate Brouillard's conduct and performance as an employee of, or provider of services to Defendants; and failed to exercise the due diligence incumbent upon employers to investigate employee misconduct, or to take appropriate disciplinary action, including immediate termination and reporting and referral of Brouillard's sexual abuse to appropriate authorities. Defendants negligently continued to retain Brouillard in service as a Catholic priest and/or scoutmaster, working or providing services for Defendants, which enabled him to continue engaging in the sexually abusive and predatory behavior described herein.

115. As a direct and proximate result of the Defendants’ above-described conduct, T.G.P. has suffered, and continues to suffer, great pain of mind and body, shock, emotional distress, physical manifestations of emotional distress, embarrassment, loss of self-esteem, disgrace, humiliation, and loss of enjoyment of life; and have incurred and/or will continue to incur expenses for medical and psychological treatment, therapy and counseling.

1 116. By engaging in the conduct described herein, Defendants acted with malice, oppression, and/or
2 fraud, entitling T.G.P. to exemplary and punitive damages.

3 **XII.**
4 **NINTH CAUSE OF ACTION**

5 **Breach of Fiduciary Duty And/Or Confidential Relationship**
6 **[Against All Defendants]**

7 117. Plaintiff re-alleges and incorporates by reference paragraphs 1 through 116 of this Complaint as
8 if fully set forth herein.

9 118. By holding Brouillard out as a qualified priest and a person of stature and integrity within the
10 Catholic Archdiocese, Defendants Agana Archdiocese, Capuchin Franciscans, Capuchin Franciscans
11 Province of St. Mary, and DOES 1-50, together with Brouillard himself, invited, counseled, encouraged and
12 induced the Catholic community of Guam, including parents or guardians of children, and particularly
13 parents or guardians of children serving as altar boys and children eligible to serve as altar boys, to have trust
14 and confidence in the Agana Archdiocese, Capuchin Franciscans, and Capuchin Franciscans Province of St.
15 Mary and its priests and to entrust their children to the company of priests and specifically to Brouillard,
16 including allowing their children to be alone with Brouillard without supervision, and to spend nights at a
17 church facility where Brouillard resided. Through such actions, Defendants collectively created and entered
18 into a fiduciary and/or confidential relationship with its parishioners, including Catholic parents or guardians
19 and their children, and in particular, children who provided services to the Agana Archdiocese, Capuchin
20 Franciscans, and Capuchin Franciscans Province of St. Mary that included serving as altar boys.
21 Accordingly, Defendants collectively created and entered into a fiduciary and/or confidential relationship
22 specifically with the minor child T.G.P.

23 119. By holding Brouillard out as a safe, trustworthy and highly ethical scoutmaster with integrity,
24 Defendants Agana Archdiocese, Capuchin Franciscans, Capuchin Franciscans Province of St. Mary, BSA,
25 Aloha Council and DOES 1-50, together with Brouillard himself, invited, counseled, encouraged and
26 induced the community of Guam, including parents or guardians of children to join the Boy Scouts; and
27 particularly as to parents or guardians of children who were already paid members of the BSA and Aloha
28 Council, to have trust and confidence in the BSA, Aloha Council and its Scout leaders, employees, servants,
officers, volunteers, and/or agents, and to entrust their children to the company of scoutmasters and

1 specifically to Brouillard, including allowing their children to be alone with Brouillard without supervision,
2 and to camp out over night at BSA and Aloha Council activities. Defendants Agana Archdiocese, Capuchin
3 Franciscans, Capuchin Franciscans Province of St. Mary, BSA, and Aloha Council actively exploited their
4 reputation of the Catholic Church for the purpose of encouraging membership of the Boy Scouts, thereby
5 facilitating the availability of minor boys to pedophilic priests. In this way, Defendants Agana Archdiocese,
6 Capuchin Franciscans, Capuchin Franciscans Province of St. Mary, BSA, and Aloha Council, maintained a
7 symbiotic relationship by which each recruited minors for their sexual pleasures. Through such actions,
8 Defendants collectively created and entered into a fiduciary and/or confidential relationship with its
9 members, including parents or guardians and their children, and in particular, children who were members of
10 the BSA and Aloha Council. Accordingly, Defendants collectively created and entered into a fiduciary
11 and/or confidential relationship specifically with the minor child T.G.P.

12 120. Through such fiduciary and/or confidential relationship, Defendants collectively caused parents
13 or guardians to entrust their children to members of the Agana Archdiocese, Capuchin Franciscans, and
14 Capuchin Franciscans Province of St. Mary serving both in their role as priests and scoutmasters, and
15 specifically entrusted their children to Brouillard, including the parents of T.G.P., which resulted in T.G.P.
16 serving as an altar boy and spending one or more nights at a church facility where Brouillard resided and/or
17 joining and becoming a member of the BSA and its Aloha Council and participating in its activities, resulting
18 in the subject acts of sexual abuse described herein.

19 121. Defendants collectively breached their fiduciary and/or confidential relationship with the minor
20 child T.G.P. by violating the trust and confidence placed in them by parishioners and/or members, and
21 specifically by the minor child T.G.P., and by engaging in the wrongful acts described in this Complaint.

22 122. As a direct and proximate result of the Defendants' above-described conduct, T.G.P. has
23 suffered, and continues to suffer, great pain of mind and body, shock, emotional distress, physical
24 manifestations of emotional distress, embarrassment, loss of self-esteem, disgrace, humiliation, and loss of
25 enjoyment of life; and have incurred and/or will continue to incur expenses for medical and psychological
26 treatment, therapy and counseling.

27 123. By engaging in the conduct described herein, Defendants acted with malice, oppression, and/or
28 fraud, entitling T.G.P. to exemplary and punitive damages.

XIII.
TENTH CAUSE OF ACTION

Intentional Infliction of Emotional Distress
[Against Defendants Agana Archdiocese, Capuchin Franciscans,
Capuchin Franciscans Province of St. Mary, BSA, Aloha Council, and DOES 1-50]

124. Plaintiff re-alleges and incorporates by reference paragraphs 1 through 123 of this Complaint as if fully set forth herein

125. The acts and conduct of the Agana Archdiocese, Capuchin Franciscans, Capuchin Franciscans Province of St. Mary, BSA, Aloha Council, and DOES 1-50 in providing Brouillard, a known serial sexual predator to children, with direct access to children including T.G.P., and refusing to report or stop his sexual abuses, were extreme and outrageous.

126. By engaging in such acts and conduct, the Agana Archdiocese, Capuchin Franciscans, Capuchin Franciscans Province of St. Mary, BSA, Aloha Council, and DOES 1-50 intended to cause, or had reckless disregard of the probability of causing, T.G.P. to suffer severe emotional distress, including but not limited to great pain of mind and body, shock, physical manifestations of emotional distress, embarrassment, loss of self-esteem, disgrace, humiliation, and loss of enjoyment of life.

127. As an actual and proximate result of this extreme and outrageous acts and conduct, T.G.P. was sexually abused and suffered and continues to suffer severe emotional distress.

128. As a direct and proximate result of these acts and conduct, T.G.P. suffered general and special damages.

129. By engaging in the conduct described herein, the Agana Archdiocese, Capuchin Franciscans, Capuchin Franciscans Province of St. Mary, BSA, Aloha Council, and DOES 1-50 acted with malice, oppression, and/or fraud, entitling T.G.P. to exemplary and punitive damages.

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XIV.
REQUEST FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff T.G.P. requests judgment against all Defendants on all counts as follows:

1. For all general, special, exemplary and punitive damages, as allowed by law in a sum to be proven at trial and in an amount not less than \$10,000,000;
2. For costs and fees incurred herein;
3. Attorneys' fees, as permitted by law; and
4. For other such and further relief as the Court may deem just and proper.

XV.
DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL

Plaintiff T.G.P., through his counsel, David J. Lujan, hereby demands a jury trial of six (6) in the above-entitled action, pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 48(a).

Respectfully submitted this 4th day of October, 2018.

LUJAN & WOLFF LLP

By: 

DAVID J. LUJAN
Attorney for Plaintiff T.G.P.

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